

2014 ELEKTRONİK YABANCI DİL SINAVI

(e-YDS 2014/4)



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20 Aralık 2014

TEMEL SORU KİTAPÇIĞI

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Merkezimizin yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

AÇIKLAMA

- 1- Bu elektronik sınav uygulamasındaki test **80 soru**dan oluşmaktadır.
- 2- Bu test için verilen cevaplama süresi **150 dakikadır**.
- 3- Bu kitapçığındaki testte yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır.
- 4- İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, aynı şık üzerine tıklamanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.
- 5- **Bu sınavın değerlendirilmesi doğru cevap sayısı üzerinden yapılacak, yanlış cevaplar dikkate alınmayacaktır.** Bu nedenle, her soruda size en doğru görünen cevabı işaretleyerek cevapsız soru bırakmamanız yararınıza olabilir.
- 6- Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz.

1.-6. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 5) **Fairy tales are understood to be stories for children, - --- through millennia, with characters who are typical and common rather than unique and who embody good or evil in direct ways.**

- A) passed down
B) cut off
C) set out
D) given in
E) blown up

DOĞRU CEVAP: A

7.-16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 12) **People tend to put less effort into task performance in groups than when alone ---- the task is involving and interesting or their contribution is clearly identifiable.**

- A) unless
B) until
C) only if
D) as though
E) as long as

DOĞRU CEVAP: A

27.-36. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.

- 32) **----, the World Wide Web is not the same thing as the Internet.**

- A) Although many people treat them as synonymous
B) For it is as much a set of principles as a technology
C) Because the Internet is the most important digital service available
D) Since the idea for the Web was born in 1989
E) With the rapid spread of websites and browser technology

DOĞRU CEVAP: A

37.-42. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi, Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.

40) **Yetenek ve başarı testleri arasındaki geleneksel ayırım, başarı testlerinin sınırlı bir süre içinde edinilen belli bilgilerin ve becerilerin ölçülmesi için tasarlanmış olmasıdır.**

- A) The traditional distinction between ability and achievement tests is that the latter is designed to measure specific knowledge or skills that are acquired over a restricted span of time.
- B) With regard to the traditional distinction between the ability and achievement tests, the latter promotes the use of a restricted period of time to measure specific knowledge and skills.
- C) The difference between ability and achievement tests is that the latter one is traditionally designed to measure specific knowledge and skills acquired in a certain period of time.
- D) The traditional difference between ability and achievement tests is the restriction of time in the latter, which is designed to measure specific knowledge and skills.
- E) The designs of ability and achievement tests are traditionally different, as the latter one is designed to measure specific knowledge or skills acquired in a limited period of time.

DOĞRU CEVAP: A

63.-67. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

64) **Meltem:**

- **Television has failed to develop into a new form of meaningful communication. It communicates almost nothing worth being conveyed.**

Önder:

- **So you mean it's as if printing had been invented not in order to print the works of literature, but to print handbills, in order to advertise things we don't need.**

Meltem:

- ----

Önder:

- **I agree. TV watching is mostly entertainment, aiming to distract us from conflicts but not encouraging us to solve them.**

A) Exactly. Television hasn't achieved its potential as a medium to spread information of use to citizens or to raise awareness about problems.

B) Critics point out that one-sixth of the time most children spent awake is devoted to watching TV.

C) The reactions of viewers to a television show vary greatly with regard to their age, gender or socioeconomic level.

D) Television has mostly been a means of exposing audiences to adverts, and they affect them both in negative and positive ways.

E) Many people say they don't actually like watching TV, but statistics show there is a sharp increase in the number of viewers.

DOĞRU CEVAP: A

68.-71. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

68) **The idea that you can discipline your mind and improve self-control through various techniques is something with which most of us would agree.**

A) Most people agree that in order to improve the mind, various techniques that require a lot of self-control need to be employed.

B) The majority of people support the notion that there are certain techniques that can be employed to help us have better self-control and a more ordered mind.

C) There is a general agreement that the mind can be improved and self-control can be enhanced if people have more of an idea about the multiple techniques involved.

D) Most of us accept the fact that discipline and self-control are both techniques that need to be worked on if we want to improve our minds.

E) Many people believe that there needs to be a general agreement on the type of techniques needed to discipline your mind and improve self-control.

DOĞRU CEVAP: B

72.-75. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

74) **At the end of the 18th century, France was nearly bankrupt after a series of costly wars. ---- While the country faced starvation, King Louis XVI and the nobility lived in luxury, and rumours spread that they were storing grain that the poor desperately needed. The French people had heard how the Americans overthrew the rule of the British king in 1776, and as the poor grew more dissatisfied, they demanded change. In 1789, a sharp rise in the price of bread and heavy taxes caused people to take action and the French Revolution began.**

A) French society was basically divided into three classes before the Revolution.

B) Agricultural techniques used in France in the 18th century were comparable to that of other countries.

C) Britain also had a ready supply of resources and raw materials as well as plentiful food reserves.

D) To make matters worse, a bad harvest in 1788 left much of the population short of food.

E) The new National Assembly promised to give power to the common people.

DOĞRU CEVAP: D

76.-80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

80) (I) Although Mediterranean cuisine is much heralded for its medicinal value, it is not the only cuisine that serves up a large helping of health. (II) Traditional Scandinavian offerings do, too, and a notable part of the benefits comes from cranberries. (III) Like cranberries, blueberries and bilberries are loaded with blue-red pigments that are potent antioxidants. (IV) A group of Nordic researchers recently studied 70 people who followed a healthy diet rich in cranberries. (V) Subjects showed an improved ratio of good to bad cholesterol and reduced inflammation.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

DOĞRU CEVAP: C