

2016 ELEKTRONİK YABANCI DİL SINAVI

(e-YDS 2016/1)



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23 Ocak 2016

# TEMEL SORU KİTAPÇIĞI

Bu testlerin her hakkı saklıdır. Hangi amaçla olursa olsun, testlerin tamamının veya bir kısmının Merkezimizin yazılı izni olmadan kopya edilmesi, fotoğrafının çekilmesi, herhangi bir yolla çoğaltılması, yayımlanması ya da kullanılması yasaktır. Bu yasağa uymayanlar gerekli cezai sorumluluğu ve testlerin hazırlanmasındaki mali külfeti peşinen kabullenmiş sayılır.

## AÇIKLAMA

- 1- Bu elektronik sınav uygulamasındaki test 80 sorudan oluşmaktadır.
- 2- Bu test için verilen cevaplama süresi **150 dakikadır**.
- 3- Bu kitapçıkta testte yer alan her sorunun sadece bir doğru cevabı vardır.
- 4- İşaretlediğiniz bir cevabı değiştirmek istediğinizde, aynı şık üzerine tıklamanız gerektiğini unutmayınız.
- 5- **Bu sınavın değerlendirilmesi doğru cevap sayısı üzerinden yapılacak, yanlış cevaplar dikkate alınmayacaktır.** Bu nedenle, her soruda size en doğru görünen cevabı işaretleyerek cevapsız soru bırakmamanız yararınıza olabilir.
- 6- Cevaplamaya istediğiniz sorudan başlayabilirsiniz.

1.-6. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

3) Although women make up nearly half of the labour force in South Africa, most of them work in lower-wage sectors, ---- domestic service.

- A) particularly
- B) undoubtedly
- C) loosely
- D) dramatically
- E) vitally

**DOĞRU CEVAP: A**

7.-16. sorularda, cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

13) ---- our understanding of the origins of human cognition has greatly improved in recent years, we can expect far greater developments to come..

- A) Unless
- B) Until
- C) Although
- D) Now that
- E) Whenever

**DOĞRU CEVAP: D**

**27.-36. sorularda, verilen cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.**

**28) Although the greenhouse gas emissions generated by pollution were relatively small at first, ----.**

- A) they grew dramatically as more countries industrialized
- B) it was in no country's interest to reduce them until recently
- C) carbon dioxide emissions by the US have decreased since the 1950s
- D) in 2007, the EU decided to take further essential steps towards reducing them
- E) the effects of the emissions on climate change have been ignored by a number of countries

**DOĞRU CEVAP: A**

**37.-42. sorularda, verilen İngilizce cümleye anlamca en yakın Türkçe cümleyi, Türkçe cümleye anlamca en yakın İngilizce cümleyi bulunuz.**

**41) Etkileşimcilik, bir bütün olarak toplum yerine küçük ölçekli etkileşim üzerinde yoğunlaşması bakımından işlevselcilik, Marksizm ve birçok feminist teoriden farklıdır.**

- A) What makes interactionism different from functionalism, Marxism and most feminist theories is that it centres around small-scale interaction instead of society as a whole.
- B) The main difference of interactionism from functionalism, Marxism and most feminist theories is that it focuses more on small-scale interaction than society as a whole.
- C) Interactionism differs from functionalism, Marxism and most feminist theories in that it focuses on small-scale interaction rather than society as a whole.
- D) If interactionism centred around society as a whole instead of small-scale interaction, it would be different from functionalism, Marxism and most feminist theories.
- E) Functionalism, Marxism and most feminist theories are different from interactionism as they study society as a whole rather than small-scale interaction.

**DOĞRU CEVAP: C**

63.-67. sorularda, karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

67)

Parent:

– **My daughter seems to obsess about having the latest clothes and gadgets nowadays.**

Psychologist:

– **You don't have to worry. The *must-have* mentality decreases over time among teenagers and they establish other ways of defining themselves.**

Parent:

– **What can I do to help her find alternative ways to develop her personality?**

Psychologist:

– ----

Parent:

– **I see. It's like directing her attention to other fields in which she's interested.**

Psychologist:

– **Exactly.**

A) You should be patient. It's too early for her to earn her own money and understand the importance of financial security.

B) Materialism peaks during teen years. So, you shouldn't avoid spending money if you can afford to buy the things that she wants.

C) Praise from peers can increase her self-esteem dramatically and can make her feel confident when she's with them.

D) It would be beneficial to help her identify her distinctive skills like playing an instrument and boost her self-esteem in that way.

E) Just tell her that you're a family and each member is supposed to share responsibilities and sometimes cut his or her expenses.

**DOĞRU CEVAP: D**

68.-71. sorularda, verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

71) **Young children can recognise new letters more readily when they learn the letters by writing them rather than by typing or tracing.**

A) While learning letters, writing them as well as typing or tracing helps young children to remember new letters with less effort.

B) Learning the letters by writing them enables young children to identify new letters more easily than by typing or tracing.

C) Young children will be encouraged to identify new letters more easily if they write them even though typing or tracing is easier.

D) As opposed to typing or tracing, learning the letters by writing could be challenging for young children to recognize new letters quickly.

E) Learning the letters by writing leads children to remember new letters without difficulty just as it can be achieved by typing or tracing.

**DOĞRU CEVAP: B**

72.-75. sorularda, boş bırakılan yere, parçada anlam bütünlüğünü sağlamak için getirilebilecek cümleyi bulunuz.

**75) Literature after the Second World War made a fresh start and dealt with the experienced horror. ---- For example, in *The Naked and The Dead*, Norman Mailer depicted the conquest of a Japanese island from the perspective of an American division commander. He described the naked facts of the war: the diseased ideas of individual soldiers, the senselessness of violence, and the deprivation of American society into which soldiers had to later be reintegrated. This blunt depiction shocked the American public and made him the focus of discussion.**

A) Some German authors attempted to use an abstract language in their work in order not to employ the same language as the war criminals.

B) "Never Again" was the slogan of the survivors of the Second World War, and literature was meant to contribute toward this end.

C) Authors sought to use literature to gain perspective as well as to politically educate and encourage self-reflection of the public.

D) The terrors of the Second World War left authors with the question of how to avoid the aftermath.

E) Authors such as George Orwell and Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn began criticizing their contemporary political systems.

**DOĞRU CEVAP: C**

76.-80. sorularda, cümleler sırasıyla okunduğunda parçanın anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.

**80) (I)** Our fascination with what makes us 'us' has inspired decades of research. **(II)** One popular idea is that our capacity for language sets us apart from other animals. **(III)** Unfortunately, delving into the science of ourselves has not yielded any conclusions about our identities. **(IV)** More recent accounts have incorporated emerging insights from evolutionary and developmental psychology. **(V)** For instance, in *A Natural History of Human Thinking*, Michael Tomasello argues that our ability to take on different perspectives makes us exceptional.

A) I

B) II

C) III

D) IV

E) V

**DOĞRU CEVAP: C**